MAT 247 ASSIGNMENT 5 DUE THURSDAY MARCH 3

(1) (Axler 7.19) Suppose that T is a positive operator on an inner product space V. Prove that T is invertible if and only if

$$\langle Tv, v \rangle > 0$$

for all $v \in V \setminus \{0\}$.

- (2) (Axler 7.20) Prove or disprove: the identity operator on \mathbb{R}^2 has infinitely many square roots.
- (3) (Axler 7.23) Define a linear operator T on \mathbb{R}^3 by $T(a_1, a_2, a_3) = (a_3, 2a_1, 3a_2)$. Find an isometry S such that $T = S\sqrt{T^*T}$.
- (4) (Axler 7.29) Let T be a linear operator an inner product space V. Prove that T is invertible if and only if 0 is not a singular value of T.