

**ASSIGNMENT 1**  
**DUE THURSDAY JANUARY 22**

- (1) Let  $X$  be a manifold. Show that the wedge product on the differential forms  $\Omega^\bullet(X)$  descends to the de Rham cohomology  $H_{\text{DR}}^\bullet(X)$ .
- (2) (a) Let  $W$  be a vector space and let  $V = W \oplus W^*$ . Define a bilinear form  $\Omega$  on  $V$  by

$$\Omega((w_1, \alpha_1), (w_2, \alpha_2)) = \alpha_2(w_1) - \alpha_1(w_2).$$

Show that  $\Omega$  is non-degenerate and skew symmetric.

- (b) Let  $(V, \Omega)$  be a symplectic vector space (ie a vector space with a skew-symmetric non-degenerate bilinear form). Let  $L \subset V$  be Lagrangian. Show that  $V/L$  is canonically isomorphic to  $L^*$ .
- (c) Show that  $(V, \Omega)$  is (non-canonically) symplectomorphic to  $(V, L \oplus L^*)$ . What extra structure is needed to make this canonical?
- (3) (a) Let  $X$  be a manifold and let  $E$  be a vector bundle on  $X$ . Show that there is short exact sequence of vector bundles on  $E$

$$0 \rightarrow \pi^*(E) \rightarrow TE \rightarrow \pi^*(TX) \rightarrow 0$$

(Short exact sequence of vector bundles means that we have maps of vector bundles such that at each point we have a short exact sequence of vector spaces. Also, the notation  $\pi^*(E)$  means pullback of vector bundles.)

- (b) Can we write the symplectic form on  $T^*X$  in a simple fashion as in (2a) above? What additional data is needed?
- (4) Do Homework 3, question 3 in Cannas da Silva.
- (5) (a) Let  $X$  be a compact manifold and let  $f$  be a smooth function. Show that the graph of  $df$  and the zero section  $X$  intersect in at least two points inside  $T^*X$ .
- (b) For which manifolds can you find a function such that they intersect in exactly two points? In general, what is a better bound?